

IEC TS 62657-1

Edition 1.0 2014-04

colour

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

Industrial communication networks – Wireless communication networks – Part 1: Wireless communication requirements and spectrum considerations

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

PRICE CODE

X

ICS 25.040; 33.040.40; 35.100; 35.240.50

ISBN 978-2-8322-1484-8

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

- 2 -

IEC TS 62657-1:2014 © IEC 2014

CONTENTS

FOI	REWC	RD		4			
INT	RODU	JCTION		6			
1	Scop	e		7			
2	Norm	vormative references					
3	Terms, definitions abbreviated terms and acronyms						
	3.1	Terms	and definitions	8			
	3.2	Abbrev	iated terms and acronyms	10			
4	Wireless communication requirements of industrial automation – considerations for						
	/ 1	Worldw		12			
	4.1 4.2	Coexis	tence management process (see IEC 62657-2)	12			
	4.3	Concer	ots for using spectrum in wireless industrial applications	12			
		4.3.1	General	13			
		4.3.2	Suitable available spectrum for wireless industrial applications	14			
		4.3.3	Dedicated spectrum	15			
		4.3.4	Other concepts	16			
	4.4	Market	relevance and requirements	17			
		4.4.1	General	17			
		4.4.2	Enabling position of industry equipment.	18			
		4.4.3	Cost-benefit aspects and benefits in the application	19			
	4.5	Social,	health and environmental aspects	20			
		4.5.1	General	20			
		4.5.2	Social, health and environmental considerations	20			
		4.5.3	Health concerns	23			
		4.5.4	Other concerns	23			
5	Wireless communication requirements of industrial automation – considerations for automation experts						
	5.1	Use of	wireless communication networks in industrial automation	24			
		5.1.1	General	24			
	<	5.1.2	Essential differences between wireless and wired communication networks	25			
		5.1.3	Communication networks in industrial automation	27			
		5.1.4	Application fields	29			
	5.2	Industr	ial automation application requirements (use cases)	30			
		5.2.1	General	30			
		5.2.2	Use case 1 – Safety of workers around transporting machines	30			
		5.2.3	Use case 2 – Level monitoring and alarming in a tank farm	31			
		5.2.4	Use case 3 – Field worker support with mobile wireless equipment	32			
		5.2.5	Use case 4 – Vibration monitoring and analysis of rotating machines	33			
		5.2.6	Use case 5 – Oil wellhead monitoring and control	33			
		5.2.7	Use case 6 – Some applications for factory automation, with a large number of nodes	34			
	5.3	Wireles	ss communication network requirements	34			
		5.3.1	Timing and real-time	34			
		5.3.2	Bandwidth and bit rate	38			
		5.3.3	Radio propagation conditions, geographic coverage and scale of the network	39			

This is a preview - click here to buy the full publication

IEC TS 62657-1:2014 © IEC 2014

5.3.4	Power consumption	41
5.3.5	EMC	42
5.3.6	Functional safety	42
5.3.7	Security	43
5.3.8	Availability, reliability	44
Bibliography		47

Figure 1 – End producer revenue	1	8
Figure 2 – Typical risk reduction methods found in process plants	2	21
Figure 3 – Wireless communication system interrelated with the automation	on pyramid2	28
Figure 4 – Example of graphical representation of consistent indicators		36
	$(\land \land)$	

Table 1 – Application communication requirements		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		З
Table 2 – Structure of the communication networks used in the app	licatio	on fields .	25	5
Table 3 – Benefits of using wireless systems				6
Table 4 – Examples of application grace time	$\langle \rangle$	\searrow	45	5
			•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	-

This is a preview - click here to buy the full publication

- 4 -

IEC TS 62657-1:2014 © IEC 2014

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – WIRELESS COMMUNICATION NETWORKS –

Part 1: Wireless communication requirements and spectrum considerations

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC on its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

The main task of IEC technical committees is to prepare International Standards. In exceptional circumstances, a technical committee may propose the publication of a technical specification when

- the required support cannot be obtained for the publication of an International Standard, despite repeated efforts, or
- the subject is still under technical development or where, for any other reason, there is the future but no immediate possibility of an agreement on an International Standard.

Technical specifications are subject to review within three years of publication to decide whether they can be transformed into International Standards.

IEC/TS 62657-1, which is a technical specification, has been prepared by subcommittee 65C: Industrial networks, of IEC technical committee 65: Industrial-process measurement, control and automation.

IEC TS 62657-1:2014 © IEC 2014

- 5 -

The text of this technical specification is based on the following documents:

Enquiry draft	Report on voting		
65C/741A/DTS	65C/749/RVC		

Full information on the voting for the approval of this technical specification can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts in the IEC 62657 series, published under the general title *Industrial communication networks* – *Wireless communication networks*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- transformed into an International standard,
- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

A bilingual version of this publication may be issued at a later date.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer. - 6 -

IEC TS 62657-1:2014 © IEC 2014

INTRODUCTION

The IEC 62657 series has two parts:

Part 1: Wireless communication requirements and spectrum considerations

Part 2: Coexistence management

This part of IEC 62657 provides general requirements of industrial automation and spectrum considerations that are the basis for industrial communication solutions. This Part 1 is intended to facilitate harmonization of future adjustments to international, national, regional and local regulations.

IEC 62657-2 provides the coexistence management concept and process. Based on the coexistence management process, a predictable assuredness of coexistence can be achieved for a given spectrum with certain application requirements.

IEC TS 62657-1:2014 © IEC 2014

- 7 -

INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – WIRELESS COMMUNICATION NETWORKS –

Part 1: Wireless communication requirements and spectrum considerations

1 Scope

This Technical Specification provides the wireless communication requirements dictated by the applications of wireless communication systems in industrial automation, and requirements of related context. The requirements are specified in a way that is independent of the wireless technology employed. The requirements are described in detail and in such a way as to be understood by a large audience, including readers who are not familiar with the industry applications.

Social aspects, environmental aspects, health aspects and market requirements for wireless communication systems in industrial automation are described to justify the wireless communication requirements.

This document also provides a rationale to successfully articulate the proposed short-term and long-term solutions. Coexistence management according to IEC 62657-2 is already applied in the short-term solutions.

This Technical Specification describes requirements of the industrial automation applications that can be used to ask for additional dedicated, worldwide unique spectrum. This additional spectrum is intended to be used for additional wireless applications while continuing using the current ISM bands.

This document provides useful information for the automation field professionals who are not familiar with the spectrum and wireless technologies.

Building automation is excluded from the scope because of the different usage constraints (for most non-industrial buildings it is normally difficult for the owner/operator to impose control over the presence and operation of radio equipment).

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 61508 (all parts), Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems

IEC 61784-2, Industrial communication networks – Profiles – Part 2: Additional fieldbus profiles for real-time networks based on ISO/IEC 8802-3

IEC 61784-3, Industrial communication networks – Profiles – Part 3: Functional safety fieldbuses – General rules and profile definitions

IEC 62443 (all parts), Industrial communication networks – Network and system security

- 8 -

IEC TS 62657-1:2014 © IEC 2014

IEC 62657-2:2013, Industrial communication networks – Wireless communication network – Part 2: Coexistence management

ETSI/TR 102 889-2:2011, Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); System Reference Document; Short Range Devices (SRD); Part 2: Technical characteristics for SRD equipment for wireless industrial applications using technologies different from Ultra-Wide Band (UWB)