

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

IEC 60216-4-1

Fourth edition
2006-01

Electrical insulating materials – Thermal endurance properties –

Part 4-1: Ageing ovens – Single-chamber ovens

© IEC 2006 — Copyright - all rights reserved

No part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from the publisher.

International Electrotechnical Commission, 3, rue de Varembé, PO Box 131, CH-1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland
Telephone: +41 22 919 02 11 Telefax: +41 22 919 03 00 E-mail: inmail@iec.ch Web: www.iec.ch



Commission Electrotechnique Internationale
International Electrotechnical Commission
Международная Электротехническая Комиссия

PRICE CODE

Q

For price, see current catalogue

CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	3
1 Scope.....	5
2 Normative references	5
3 Terms and definitions	5
4 Constructional requirements	7
4.1 General	7
4.2 Mechanical requirements.....	7
4.3 Ventilation	7
4.4 Specimen mounting arrangements	8
4.5 Temperature control and indicator systems	8
5 Performance requirements	8
5.1 Temperature.....	8
5.2 Temperature difference and temperature fluctuation.....	9
5.3 Temperature variation	9
5.4 Maximum temperature deviation.....	9
5.5 Rate of ventilation	9
5.6 Exposure volume.....	9
5.7 Time constant.....	10
6 Test methods and procedure	10
6.1 General	10
6.2 Exposure volume.....	10
6.3 Temperature and related parameters.....	10
6.4 Rate of ventilation	11
6.5 Time constant.....	12
7 Report	12
8 Conditions of use and instructions for in-service monitoring by the user	13
8.1 Conditions of use	13
8.2 Procedure	13
8.3 In-service monitoring.....	13
Annex A (informative) Test method to determine the rate of ventilation	14
Annex B (informative) Examples for calculation of temperature deviation.....	16
Bibliography.....	17
Table 1 – Maximum allowable temperature differences and temperature fluctuations.....	9
Table 2 – Maximum allowable temperature variation.....	9

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ELECTRICAL INSULATING MATERIALS – THERMAL ENDURANCE PROPERTIES –

Part 4-1: Ageing ovens – Single-chamber ovens

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as “IEC Publication(s)”). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC provides no marking procedure to indicate its approval and cannot be rendered responsible for any equipment declared to be in conformity with an IEC Publication.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 60216-4-1 was prepared by subcommittee 15E: Methods of test, of IEC technical committee 15: Insulating materials, which has now been merged with IEC technical committee 98: Electrical insulation systems into IEC technical committee 112: Evaluation and qualification of electrical insulating materials and systems (provisional title).

This fourth edition of IEC 60216-4-1 cancels and replaces the third edition, published in 1990, and constitutes a technical revision.

The main changes with regard to the previous edition is that this edition adapts IEC 60216-4-1 to the technical content and the editorial form of IEC 60216-4-2 and IEC 60216-4-3. In addition, errors and omissions in the third edition have been corrected.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
112/16/FDIS	112/23/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

IEC 60216, under the general title *Electrical insulating materials – Thermal endurance properties*, is composed of several parts:

- Part 1: Ageing procedures and evaluation of test results
- Part 2: Determination of thermal endurance properties of electrical insulating materials – Choice of test criteria¹
- Part 3: Instructions for calculating thermal endurance characteristics
- Part 4-1: Ageing ovens – Single-chamber ovens
- Part 4-2: Ageing ovens – Precision ovens for use up to 300 °C
- Part 4-3: Ageing ovens – Multi-chamber ovens
- Part 5: Determination of relative thermal endurance index (RTE) of an insulating material
- Part 6: Determination of thermal endurance indices (TI and RTE) of an insulating material using the fixed time frame method

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the maintenance result date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed;
- withdrawn;
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

A bilingual version of this publication may be issued at a later date.

¹ For revisions and new parts, see the current catalogue of IEC publications for an up-to-date list.

ELECTRICAL INSULATING MATERIALS – THERMAL ENDURANCE PROPERTIES –

Part 4-1: Ageing ovens – Single-chamber ovens

1 Scope

This part of IEC 60216 covers minimum requirements for ventilated and electrically heated single-chamber ovens, with or without forced gas circulation, for thermal endurance evaluation of electrical insulation. It covers ovens designed to operate over all or part of the temperature range from 20 °C above ambient to 500 °C. It gives acceptance tests and in-service monitoring tests for these ageing ovens.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO/IEC 17025:2005 *General requirements for the competence of testing and calibration laboratories*

IEC 60335 (all parts), *Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety*