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Nuclear facilities – Electrical power systems – AC interruptible power supply systems

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
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CONTENTS

FOREWORD	4
INTRODUCTION	6
1 Scope	8
2 Normative references	8
3 Terms and definitions	9
4 Abbreviated terms	16
5 System requirements	16
5.1 General requirements	16
5.2 Electrical system configuration	23
5.3 Interruptible electrical system architecture	24
5.4 Off-site power supplies	25
5.4.1 NPPs	25
5.4.2 Nuclear facilities other than NPPs	27
5.5 Safety classified power supply system	27
5.5.1 NPPs	27
5.5.2 Nuclear facilities other than NPPs	29
5.6 Non-safety classified power supply system	29
5.7 Power supply system operating limits	29
5.7.1 General	29
5.7.2 Under-voltages	30
5.7.3 Over-voltages	30
5.7.4 System current carrying capacity	31
5.7.5 Frequency operating limits	31
5.7.6 Grid operating parameters	32
5.7.7 Electromagnetic interference	32
5.7.8 Geomagnetically Induced Currents (GIC)	33
5.7.9 Harmonics	33
5.7.10 System operating voltage and limits	33
5.8 Safety classification	33
5.9 Equipment qualification	34
5.10 Separation	35
5.11 Redundancy and single failure criterion	36
5.12 Power system capacity	36
5.13 Load allocation	37
5.14 Electrical protection	38
5.14.1 General	38
5.14.2 Source transfer	38
5.14.3 Protection of personnel and equipment	38
5.15 Motor starting	39
6 Equipment requirements	40
6.1 Standby power generators	40
6.2 Operation and starting of standby and alternate generators	41
6.3 Alternate power generators	42
6.4 Standby and alternate generator mission times	42
6.5 Fuel and support systems for standby and alternate generators	42

6.6	Electrical power generation source transfer	43
6.7	Programmable devices.....	44
6.8	Rating of electrical equipment.....	44
6.9	Load sequencing systems	45
6.10	Nuclear facility control system requirements	45
6.11	Automatic plant start-up systems	46
6.12	Generator manual start-up systems	46
6.13	Power cables	46
6.14	Power transformers.....	47
6.15	Circuit breaker tripping and closing supplies	47
6.16	Earthing and lightning protection system design.....	47
7	Maintenance of electrical equipment.....	48
8	Ageing of electrical equipment.....	50
9	Status monitoring of electrical power supply system	50
10	Periodic testing of electrical equipment.....	51
11	Commissioning of electrical equipment and systems.....	52
	Bibliography.....	53
	Figure 1 – Typical single line diagram of nuclear power plant power supply system	19
	Figure 2 – Typical single line diagram of power supply system for nuclear facilities other than NPPs	20
	Figure 3 – Typical single line diagram for SMR power supply system.....	21

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

NUCLEAR FACILITIES – ELECTRICAL POWER SYSTEMS – AC INTERRUPTIBLE POWER SUPPLY SYSTEMS

FOREWORD

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IEC 63272 has been prepared by subcommittee 45A: Instrumentation, control and electrical power systems of nuclear facilities, of IEC technical committee 45: Nuclear instrumentation. It is an International Standard.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
45A/XX/FDIS	45A/XX/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This International Standard is to be used in conjunction with IEC 63046.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/publications.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn, or
- revised.

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INTRODUCTION

a) Technical background, main issues and organisation of the standard

The purpose of this document is to provide high level requirements for the design of on-site AC interruptible power supply systems as part of the overall electrical distribution system in a nuclear facility.

The on-site AC interruptible electrical power system supports all plant operating functions including plant safety systems. This includes safety classified electrical distribution systems which provide interruptible power supplies to support plant safety systems. This document does not cover requirements for grid connections to the nuclear plant which is the subject of a separate standard. This document does not cover requirements for uninterruptible power supplies which are defined in IEC 61225.

b) Situation of the current standard in the structure of the SC 45A standard series

This document is a second level document specifically addressing the particular topic of requirements for electrical supplies.

For more details on the structure of the SC 45A standard series, see item d) of this introduction.

c) Recommendations and limitations regarding the application of this standard

This document defines the requirements for an electrical designer to establish the design of the AC interruptible electrical power supply for nuclear facilities. It is used in conjunction with Level 1 standard IEC 63046.

Requirements for uninterruptible power supplies are defined in Level 2 standard IEC 61225.

d) Description of the structure of the IEC SC 45A standard series and relationships with other IEC documents and other bodies documents (IAEA, ISO)

The IEC SC 45A standard series comprises a hierarchy of four levels. The top-level documents of the IEC SC 45A standard series are IEC 61513 and IEC 63046.

IEC 61513 provides general requirements for instrumentation and control (I&C) systems and equipment that are used to perform functions important to safety in nuclear power plants (NPPs). IEC 63046 provides general requirements for electrical power systems of NPPs; it covers power supply systems including the supply systems of the I&C systems.

IEC 61513 and IEC 63046 are considered in conjunction and at the same level. IEC 61513 and IEC 63046 structure the IEC SC 45A standard series and shape a complete framework establishing general requirements for instrumentation, control and electrical power systems for nuclear power plants.

IEC 61513 and IEC 63046 refer directly to other IEC SC 45A standards for general requirements for specific topics, such as categorization of functions and classification of systems, qualification, separation, defence against common cause failure, control room design, electromagnetic compatibility, human factors engineering, cybersecurity, software and hardware aspects for programmable digital systems, coordination of safety and security requirements and management of ageing. The standards referenced directly at this second level should be considered together with IEC 61513 and IEC 63046 as a consistent document set.

At a third level, IEC SC 45A standards not directly referenced by IEC 61513 or by IEC 63046 are standards related to specific requirements for specific equipment, technical methods, or activities. Usually these documents, which make reference to second-level documents for general requirements, can be used on their own.

A fourth level extending the IEC SC 45 standard series, corresponds to the Technical Reports which are not normative.

The IEC SC 45A standards series consistently implements and details the safety and security principles and basic aspects provided in the relevant IAEA safety standards and in the relevant documents of the IAEA nuclear security series (NSS). In particular this includes the IAEA requirements SSR-2/1, establishing safety requirements related to the design of nuclear power plants (NPPs), the IAEA safety guide SSG-30 dealing with the safety classification of structures, systems and components in NPPs, the IAEA safety guide SSG-39 dealing with the design of instrumentation and control systems for NPPs, the IAEA safety guide SSG-34 dealing with the design of electrical power systems for NPPs, the IAEA safety guide SSG-51 dealing with human factors engineering in the design of NPPs and the implementing guide NSS42-G for computer security at nuclear facilities. The safety and security terminology and definitions used by the SC 45A standards are consistent with those used by the IAEA.

IEC 61513 and IEC 63046 have adopted a presentation format similar to the basic safety publication IEC 61508 with an overall life-cycle framework and a system life-cycle framework. Regarding nuclear safety, IEC 61513 and IEC 63046 provide the interpretation of the general requirements of IEC 61508-1, IEC 61508-2 and IEC 61508-4, for the nuclear application sector. In this framework, IEC 60880, IEC 62138 and IEC 62566 correspond to IEC 61508-3 for the nuclear application sector.

IEC 61513 and IEC 63046 refer to ISO 9001 as well as to IAEA GSR part 2 and IAEA GS-G-3.1 and IAEA GS-G-3.5 for topics related to quality assurance (QA).

At level 2, regarding nuclear security, IEC 62645 is the entry document for the IEC/SC 45A security standards. It builds upon the valid high level principles and main concepts of the generic security standards, in particular ISO/IEC 27001 and ISO/IEC 27002; it adapts them and completes them to fit the nuclear context and coordinates with the IEC 62443 series. At level 2, IEC 60964 is the entry document for the IEC/SC 45A control rooms standards, IEC 63351 is the entry document for the human factors engineering standards and IEC 62342 is the entry document for the ageing management standards.

NOTE 1 It is assumed that for the design of I&C systems in NPPs that implements conventional safety functions (e.g. to address worker safety, asset protection, chemical hazards, process energy hazards) international or national standards are applied.

NOTE 2 IEC TR 63400 provides a more comprehensive description of the overall structure of the IEC SC 45A standards series and of its relationship with other standard bodies and standards.

NUCLEAR FACILITIES – ELECTRICAL POWER SYSTEMS – AC INTERRUPTIBLE POWER SUPPLY SYSTEMS

1 Scope

This document specifies the performance and functional characteristics of the on-site AC interruptible power supply systems and applies to new nuclear facilities and newly installed or upgraded on-site AC interruptible power supply systems.

The specific design requirements for the components of the power supply system are defined by the IEC standards listed in the normative references and are outside the scope of this document.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60038, *IEC standard voltages*

IEC 60076 (all parts), *Power transformers*

IEC 60076-1, *Power transformers – Part 1: General*

IEC 60709:2018, *Nuclear power plants – Instrumentation, control and electrical power systems important to safety – Separation*

IEC 60909 (all parts), *Short-circuit currents in three phase a.c.systems*

IEC 61000 (all parts), *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC)*

IEC 61000-4 (all parts), *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Testing and measurement techniques*

IEC 61226, *Nuclear power plants – Instrumentation, control and electrical power systems important to safety – Categorization of functions and classification of systems*

IEC 61439 (all parts), *Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear assemblies*

IEC 62003, *Nuclear power plants – Instrumentation, control and electrical power systems – Requirements for electromagnetic compatibility testing*

IEC 62271 (all parts), *High-voltage switchgear and controlgear*

IEC 62305 (all parts), *Protection against lightning*

IEC 62671, *Nuclear power plants – Instrumentation and control important to safety – Selection and use of industrial digital devices of limited functionality*

IEC 62855:2016, *Nuclear power plants – Electrical power systems– Electrical power systems analysis*

IEC 63046:2020, *Nuclear power plants – Electrical power system – General requirements*

IEC/IEEE 60780-323, *Nuclear facilities – Electrical equipment important to safety – Qualification*

IEC/IEEE 60980-344, *Nuclear facilities – Equipment important to safety – Seismic qualification*

IEC/IEEE 63332-387¹, *Nuclear facilities – Electrical power systems – Diesel generator units applied as standby power sources*

IAEA Safety Report 91, *Impact of Open Phase Conditions on Electrical Power Systems of Nuclear Power Plants*

¹ Under preparation. Stage at the time of publication: IEC/IEEE FDIS 63332-387:2024.